

**Costs and Returns per acre from growing alfalfa hay, 2006**  
**Tooele County**

	Quantity per acre	Unit	Price/cost per unit	Value/cost per acre	Base Value	Your Value
<b>Receipts</b>						
Alfalfa hay	3.5	tons	\$88.57	\$309.98	\$309.98	
Residue	0.25	AUM	\$11.53	\$2.88	\$2.88	
	<b>Subtotal</b>			\$312.87	\$312.87	
<b>Operating costs</b>						
Fertilization						
Phosphate (11-50-2)	96	pounds	\$0.18	\$17.14	\$17.14	
Custom application	1	acre	\$7.82	\$7.82	\$7.82	
Pesticides/herbicides						
Furadan	1.00	pints	\$10.50	\$10.50	\$10.50	
Custom application	1	acre	\$7.82	\$7.82	\$7.82	
Irrigation (wheel line)						
Labor	2.33	hours	\$10.00	\$23.33	\$23.33	
Water assessment	1	share	\$15.00	\$15.00	\$15.00	
Repairs/maintenance	1	acre	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.30	
Pumping	41	acre inch	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Harvesting						
Swathing	3	acre	\$4.03	\$12.10	\$12.10	
Turning/raking	3	acre	\$1.39	\$4.18	\$4.18	
Baling	3.50	tons	\$4.79	\$16.77	\$16.77	
Hauling/stacking	3.50	tons	\$3.63	\$12.71	\$12.71	
Crop insurance (75% Yield, 100% Price)	1	acre	\$13.99	\$13.99	\$13.99	
Interest on operating capital			7.61%	\$3.29	\$3.16	
	<b>Subtotal</b>			\$146.94	\$140.11	
Ownership costs (excludes cost of land)						
Farm insurance	1	acre	\$2.00	\$2.00	\$2.00	
Machinery ownership costs	1	acre	\$67.80	\$67.80	\$67.80	
Irrigation equipment costs	1	acre	\$8.25	\$8.25	\$8.25	
	<b>Total costs</b>			\$224.99	\$218.17	
Net returns to owner for unpaid labor, management, equity and risk						
Above operating costs				\$165.93	\$172.76	
Above total listed costs				\$87.87	\$94.70	

**Breakeven Table - Alfalfa**

Net returns per acre above operating costs

Yield (Ton/Ac)	Selling Price (\$/ton)				
	\$78.57	\$83.57	\$88.57	\$93.57	\$98.57
2.00	\$25.71	\$35.71	\$45.71	\$55.71	\$65.71
2.50	\$60.78	\$73.28	\$85.78	\$98.28	\$110.78
3.00	\$95.85	\$110.85	\$125.85	\$140.85	\$155.85
3.50	\$130.93	\$148.43	\$165.93	\$183.43	\$200.93
4.00	\$166.00	\$186.00	\$206.00	\$226.00	\$246.00
4.50	\$201.07	\$223.57	\$246.07	\$268.57	\$291.07
5.00	\$236.15	\$261.15	\$286.15	\$311.15	\$336.15

Assumptions

1. Alfalfa already established. Harvested in June, July, August, September.
2. Interest computed on fertilization/herbicide costs for 6 months and operating costs for 3 months.
3. Machinery operating costs include: fuel, oil, repairs and labor.
4. Machinery ownership costs are allocated based on equipment used for each crop.
5. Machinery ownership costs include depreciation, interest, insurance, and housing.

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